

Hmong Folk Tales
Retold in ESL

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SAUB

THIAB HLUAV TAWS

SHAO

AND HIS FIRE

A Hmong Folk Tale in Hmong and Beginning ESL Level 1

Charles Johnson Editor

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A Hmong Folk Tale in Hmong and Beginning ESL Level 1

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SAUB THIAB HLUAV TAWS

SHAO
AND HIS FIRE



Saub paub tas txhua yam.

Nws nyob puag yav ntuj thaum ub.

Nws paub txhua yam lus.



Shao knew everything.

He lived a long time ago.

Shao spoke every language.

Nws nrog Xob tham tau.



He spoke with Thunder.

Nws nrog Zaj tham tau.



He spoke with Dragon.

Nws nrog Npua Teb tham tau.



He spoke with Wild Pig.

Nws nrog Dais thiab Tsov tham tau.



He spoke with Bear and Tiger.

Tej ntawd yog nws tej phooj ywg. Lawv nyob ua ke xwb. Hnub twg los lawv sib tham.



These were his friends.
They lived together.
Every day,
they talked together.

Muaj ib hnub Zaj hais tias,
"Kuv xav tau ib lub tsev.
Koj xav tau ib lub tsev.
Sawv daws ib leeg
xav tau ib lub tsev.
Peb yuav nyob ua ke
mus tas li tsis tau."



One day, Dragon said,
"I need a house.
You need a house.
Every animal needs a house.
We can't live together
all the time."

Tsov hais tias,
"Kuv nyiam nyob ua ke.
Tiam sis kuv tsis nyiam nyob ntsiag to.
Kuv nyiam ua kom muaj suab nrov.
Tiam sis kuv ua tsis tau.
Kuv lub suab loj hwv
yuav ua rau nej ntshai."



Tiger said,
"I like to live together.
But I don't like to be quiet.
I want to make noise.
But I can't.
My noise is very big.
It will make you afraid."

Cov phooj ywg teb tias,
"Aub! Peb tsis ntshai koj li.
Koj ua tsis tau lub suab
loj nrov heev."



The friends said,
"Oh, we aren't afraid of you.
You can't make
a very big noise."

Tsov hais tias,

"Nyob nov tos,
nej mam li pom mas!"

Ces Tsov nce rau pem roob lawm.

Nws nce mus puag saum ub.

Nws nyooj ua av nqeeg nkaws.

Nws rua qhov ncauj
loj loj ua pom kaus dawb vog.

Nws nqes rov qab los
ces nws nug tias,

"Nej puas ntshai?"



So Tiger said, "Wait and see."
And he went up the mountain.
He went up high.
He growled.
He shook the earth.
He opened his mouth
and he showed his teeth.
Then he came down again.
He asked, "Were you afraid?"

Zaj teb tias, "Tsis ntshai.

Kuv ua nkaus xwb

mas thiaj li yuav txaus ntshai.

Kuv nce mus pem roob.

Kuv ua kom ntuj dub nciab.

Kuv ua kom dej ntws lug

los nyab qhov txhia chaw.

Ua toj roob pob zom zaws los."



"No," answered Dragon.

"I am the scary one.

I will go up on the mountain.

I will make the sky black.

I will throw down water

everywhere.

The mountain sides will fall."



So Dragon went up
on the mountain.
He made the sky black.
He threw down water
everywhere.
The mountain sides fell.
And the river was mud.

Zaj nqes los txog. Zaj nug sawv daws tias, "Nej puas ntshai?"

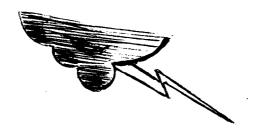


Then Dragon came down again. He asked his friends, "Were you afraid?" Sawv daws teb hais tias, "Tsis ntshai. Ua nyuag nyob li ntawd xwb peb tsis ntshai tej nyuag ntawd li."



"Oh, no," they answered.
"You did little things.
We're not afraid
of little things."

Ces Xob ho hais tias,
"Kuv ua mas nej thiaj li yuav ntshai.
Kuv nce mus puag pem roob.
Kuv mus ua ntuj tsaus nciab, teb tsaus nti.
Kuv ua ntoo dam sis dug los.
Kuv yuav nthe nrov qeeg nkaws thoob ntuj.
Kuv yuav ua kom txim taws
ya liab vog ntawm nej tej qhov muag.
Mas nej yuav ntshai xwb."



Then Thunder spoke. He said,
"I will make you afraid.
I will go up
above the mountains.
I will make the sky black.
I will break the trees.
I will make noise
in all the sky.
I will make lightning jump
across it.
I will throw lightning
in your eyes.
You will be afraid."

Ces Xob txawm nce mus puag pem roob lawm.

Nws mus ua ntuj tsaus nti,

teb tsaus ntais.

Nws ua ntoo dam nrov roo ntws los.

Nws nthe ua nrov thoob ntuj.

Nws tej niag teg ua hluav taws

ya liab vog saum ntuj

thiab ho tej niag teg ua hluav taws

ya liab vog ntawm

nws cov phooj ywg qhov muag.



So Thunder went up
above the mountains.

He made the sky black.

He broke the trees.

He made noise in all the sky.

He made lightning jump
across it.

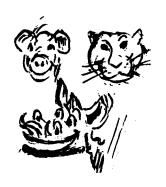
And he threw lightning
in his friends' eyes.

Ces Xob nqes rov los txog.

Hws nug hais tias, "Nej puas ntshai?"

Sawv daws teb tias, "Tsis ntshai.

Peb yeej tsis ntshai kiag li."



Then he came down again.
"Were you afraid?" he asked.
"No," the animals answered.
"We weren't afraid at all."

Ces Saub hais tias,

"Yog li no ho cia kuv ua rau nej."
Sawv daws nug nws tias,

"Koj yuav ua li cas?"
Ces Saub hais tias,

"Ib, nej mus hlais nqeeb.
Ob, nej mus txiav ntoo.
Peb, ua ib lub tsev."



Then Shao said, "Well, I can make you afraid."

"How?" asked his friends.

"First, cut some grass. Second, cut some trees. Third, build a house." Ces sawv daws txawm mus hlais nqeeb, mus txiav ntoo

los ces los ua tau ib lub tsev.



So the animals worked. They built a house.

Saub hais rau lawv tias,
"Nej mus nyob hauv.
Xov phab ntsa
 kom ntom nti thoob plaws rau.
Tsis txhob tseg qhov rooj
thiab tsis txhob tseg qhov rai li."

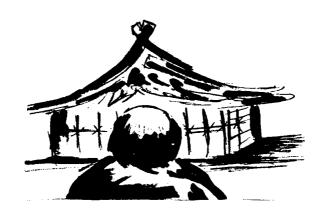
Ces cov tsiaj txawm nkag mus
nyob sab hauv tsev.
Lawv xov phab ntsa thoob plaws rau.
Lawv tsis tseg qhov rooj.
Lawv tsis tseg qhov rai li.



Then Shao said, "Go inside. Close all the walls. You won't have any windows. You won't have any doors."

So the animals went inside the house. They closed all the walls. They didn't have any windows. They didn't have any doors.

Saub nyob sab nraud.
Saub hais tias,
"Nej nyob hauv tsev tag nrho lawm.
Nej tsis muaj qhov rooj.
Nej tsis muaj qhov rai.
Ua li nej puas ntshai?"



Shao was outside the house.
"Now," Shao said.
You are all inside the house.
You don't have any windows.
You don't have any doors.
Are you afraid?"

Nws cov phooj ywg teb tias, "Tsis ntshai."

Ces Saub txawm txhuam ntais. Ua nrov, rhej! rhej! rhej! no.

Ces nug tias, "Nej puas ntshai?"



His friends answered, "No."

Then Shao struck his flint.

It made a noise, ts! ts! ts!

"Are you afraid?"

Sawv daws teb tias, "Tsis ntshai.

Ua nyuag <u>rhej! rhej! rhej!</u>

nyob li ntawd xwb.

Mas peb yeej tsis ntshai kiag li."



"No," the friends said.

"We're not afraid

of a little noise,

ts! ts! ts!"

Saub txhuam ntais
 zes taws kiag rau tw nqeeb.
Ces nug tias, "Nej puas ntshai?"



Then Shao lit the straw and the wood.
"Are you afraid?" he asked.

Cov phooj ywg teb tias, "Tsis ntshai."



"No," they said.

Tab sis hluav taws nrov,

vig-vwg! vig-vwg!

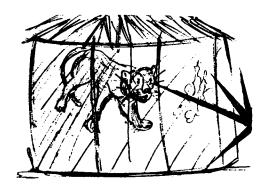
Ib pliag lawv mam pom hluav taws.

Thaum lawv paub tseeb hais tias

yog hluav taws ces twb kub kub,

ntaiv ntaiv lawv lawm.

Lawv quaj qw hais tias,
"Pab lau! Pab lau!"



But then,
the friends heard fire,
wh-sh-sh-sh!
Soon they saw fire.
Next they felt fire.
It was hot!
They all yelled,
"Help! Help!"

Xob tau ntshai heev Ces Xob ya plaws rau puag saum ntuj lawm.



Thunder was very afraid and flew to the sky.

Zaj lij lias
 rau hauv av lawm.
Nws mus nkaum hauv qab tsev.



Dragon dug into the ground. He hid under the house.

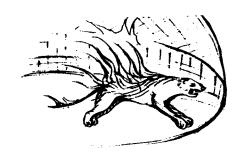
Npua Teb tib plhaw
tawm plaws nraum zoov.
Hluav taws kub nws cov ntsis plaub
tawg paj paug.
Ces nws thiaj li tib tug niag daj plhes.



Wild Pig jumped
out of the house.
But the fire burned him
a little,
and made him yellow.

Tsov xav dhia tawm nraum zoov tab sis Tsov dhia tsis tau. Niag Tsov dhia mus tib lawg phab ntsa, tib lawg phab ntsa rov poob los xwb.

Ces hluav taws thiaj li muab niag Tsov kub tus niag txaij txaij.



Niag Dais Dawb dhia tawm tsis tau li. Hluav taws kub nws lub ntsej muag,

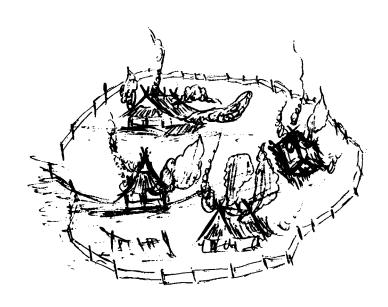
kub nws tes,
kub nws lub cev,
kub nws ceg,
kub nws taw

ces niag Dais thiaj li tib tug niag dub nciab lawm.



White Bear couldn't jump out. The fire burned his face. It burned his arms. It burned his body. It burned his legs and feet. It made him black all over.

Nws yog Saub cov hluav taws ces nws txawm tsis paub tuag. Nws kub thiab kub lawm li mus tau xya xyoo.



The fire burned and burned. It was Shao's fire. It burned for seven years.

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How We Got Grain and Meat
THE BEGINNING OF THE WORLD:
The Sun and Moon
*YAO THE ORPHAN

YAO THE ORPHAN

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Have to Carry Their Crops

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*NGAO NJUA AND SHEE NA

*THE MONKEYS AND THE GRASSHOPPERS

SHAO AND HIS FIRE
THE ORPHAN AND NIA NGAO ZHUA PA
*THE WOODCUTTER, HIS ROOSTER
AND HIS WIFE

(from NJIA AND NJO)

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Each story appears in Hmong-English and English-only editions, on both Beginning 1 and Beginning 2 levels. Those marked * appear together in an Advanced level English-only reader.

